

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope. For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who have fallen asleep in Jesus. For this we say to you by the word of the Lord, that we who are alive and remain until the coming of the Lord, will not precede those who have fallen asleep.

For the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout, with the voice of the archangel and with the trumpet of God, and the dead in Christ will rise first.

Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air, and so we shall always be with the Lord.

Therefore comfort one another with these words.

Main Point

When believing loved ones die, true and lasting comfort is found in the hope of the gospel, and we should be eager to give and receive this comfort.

Comfort When Loved Ones Die Why was comfort needed?

1 Thessalonians 4:18 Therefore comfort one another with these words.

Why was comfort needed?

Believing loved ones had fallen asleep.

1 Thessalonians 4:13

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

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about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve

as do the rest who have no hope.

Sleep was a common euphemism for death.

John 11:11

"Our friend Lazarus has fallen asleep..."

Acts 13:36

"For David, after he had served the purpose of God in his own generation, fell asleep, and was laid among his fathers and underwent decay."

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Apparently, some were so discouraged by the death of their loved ones that they were experiencing a kind of grief unbecoming believers who have hope.

These grieving believers needed to be comforted with the hope of the gospel.

"...so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no **hope**."

Why was comfort needed?

Believing loved ones had fallen asleep.

There were concerns about the future of those who had died.

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as do the rest who have no hope.

Given the content and nature of Paul's instruction, it seems apparent that the Thessalonian believers had concerns about what would happen in respect to their loved ones when Jesus returned.

They were not likely concerned about resurrection itself.

Nor was the issue Jesus' return, per se, or about the eternal state.

Most likely they were concerned about what would happen to their deceased loved ones at Jesus' triumphal return.

Comfort When Loved Ones Die

Why was comfort needed?

How did Paul provide this comfort?

1 Thessalonians 4:13

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

What follows was intended to answer their concerns and to give them comfort in their grief.

How did Paul provide this comfort?

He reminded them of the hope found in their creedal confession.

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who have fallen asleep in Jesus.

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But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who have fallen asleep in Jesus.

What amazing comfort this is to us if we will take hold of it and look forward to it!

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who have fallen asleep in Jesus.

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those

who have fallen asleep in Jesus

What does this phrase mean?

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those

who have fallen asleep **through Jesus**.

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again,

even so God those who have fallen asleep through Jesus will bring with Him.

Even so, through Jesus, God will bring with Him those who have fallen asleep.

1 Corinthians 15:21

For since through a man came death, **through a man** also came the resurrection of the dead.

Their consistent confession of faith in Jesus' death and resurrection gave them assurance and hope of our future resurrection.

How did Paul provide this comfort?

He reminded them of the hope found in their creedal confession.

He informed them of the hope found in Jesus' instruction regarding His return.

1 Thessalonians 4:13 and 15 But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren...

1 Thessalonians 4:13 and 15 But we do not want you to be ignorant,

brethren...

For this we say to you by a word of the Lord, that we who are alive and remain until the coming of the Lord, will not precede those who have fallen asleep.

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For **this we say to you by a word of the Lord**, that we who are alive and remain until the coming of the Lord, will not precede those who have fallen asleep.

What is this word of the Lord?

For this we say to you by a word of the Lord, that we who are alive and remain until the coming of the Lord, will not precede those who have fallen asleep.

Paul's Summation

1 Thessalonians 4:15

For this we say to you by a word of the Lord,

that we who are alive and remain until the coming of the Lord, will not precede those who have fallen asleep.

For the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout, with the voice of the archangel and with the trumpet of God, and the dead in Christ will rise first.

Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air, and so we shall always be with the Lord.

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Matthew 24:30-31

And then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in the sky, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the Son of Man coming on the clouds of the sky with power and great glory. And He will send forth His angels with a great trumpet and they will gather together His elect from the four winds, from one end of the sky to the other.

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John 5:28

"Do not marvel at this; for an hour is coming, in which all who are in the tombs will hear His voice."

Matthew 25:5-6

Now while the bridegroom was delaying, they all got drowsy and began to sleep. "But at midnight **there was <u>a shout</u>**, "**Behold, the bridegroom**! Come out to meet him."

Matthew 25:5-6

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1 Thessalonians 4:17

Then we...will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air.

Behold, I tell you a mystery; we will not all sleep, but we will all be changed, in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trumpet; for the trumpet will sound, and the dead will be raised imperishable, and we will be changed.

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at the last trumpet; for the <u>trumpet</u> will sound, and the dead will be <u>raised</u> imperishable, and we will be changed.

1 Corinthians 15:54

Then will come about the saying that is written, "Death is swallowed up in victory."

Behold, I tell you a mystery; we will not all sleep, but we will all be changed, in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trumpet; for the trumpet will sound, and the dead will be raised imperishable, and we will be changed.

Philippians 3:20-21

For our citizenship is **in heaven, from which also we eagerly wait for a Savior**, the Lord Jesus Christ;
who will transform the body of our humble state
into conformity with the body of His glory.

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the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout...

...Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air...

Acts 1:9-11

And after He had said these things, He was lifted up while they were looking on, and a cloud received Him out of their sight. And as they were gazing intently into the heaven while He was going, behold, two men in white clothing stood beside them. They also said, "Men of Galilee, why do you stand looking into the heaven? This Jesus, who has been taken up from you into heaven, will come in just the same way as you have watched Him go into heaven."

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What are Paul's key points?

Jesus will descend from heaven.

1 Thessalonians 4:16
For the Lord Himself
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For the Lord Himself with a shout, with the voice of an archangel will descend from heaven...

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What are Paul's key points?

Jesus will descend from heaven.

Deceased believers will be resurrected.

For the Lord Himself with a shout, with the voice of an archangel, and with the trumpet of God will descend from heaven and the dead in Christ will rise first.

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Jesus will descend from heaven.

Deceased believers will be resurrected.

All believers (living and dead) will be joined with Jesus in His descent and will be with Him forever.

For **the Lord Himself** with a shout, with the voice of an archangel, and with the trumpet of God **will descend** from heaven and the dead in Christ will rise first.

Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air, and so we shall always be with the Lord.

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This has been understood by some to refer to a "secret rapture" in which believers are invisibly caught up into heaven for a period of time before Christ's return.

Paul connects these events with "the day of the Lord" which comes at the end of all things.

1 Thessalonians 5:1-2

Now as to the times and the epochs, brethren, you have no need of anything to be written to you. For you yourselves know full well that **the day of the Lord** will come just like a thief in the night.

Jesus says these things will happen at the end, after the tribulation of those days.

Matthew 24:29-30

"But immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from the sky, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken. And then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in the sky..."

Paul has already referred to "the coming" of the Lord twice in the letter and will refer to it again in 5:23 and twice in his second letter, and he connects Jesus' coming to final judgment as do James, Peter, and John.

2 Thessalonians 2:8

Then that lawless one will be revealed whom the Lord will slay with the breath of His mouth and bring to an end by the appearance of **His coming**."

Paul has already referred to "the coming" of the Lord twice in the letter and will refer to it again in 5:23 and twice in his second letter, and he connects Jesus' coming to final judgment as do James, Peter, and John.

James 5:7-8

Therefore be patient, brethren, until **the coming** of the Lord...You too be patient; strengthen your hearts, for **the coming** of the Lord is near.

Paul has already referred to "the coming" of the Lord twice in the letter and will refer to it again in 5:23 and twice in his second letter, and he connects Jesus' coming to final judgment as do James, Peter, and John.

2 Peter 3:4

...and saying, "Where is the promise of **His coming**?

For ever since the fathers fell asleep, all continues just as it was from the beginning of creation."

Paul has already referred to "the coming" of the Lord twice in the letter and will refer to it again in 5:23 and twice in his second letter, and he connects Jesus' coming to final judgment as do James, Peter, and John.

1 John 2:28

Now, little children, abide in Him, so that when He appears, we may have confidence and not shrink away from Him in shame **at His coming**.

The term "caught up" is most likely Paul's play on this word commonly used by the pagans to express the hopelessness of death.

"When the news was brought to us that Gaius Caesar...
was snatched by cruel fate from the Roman people...
this renewed and multiplied our grief.

Funeral inscriptions referred to Fate "snatching away" the living to the place of Hades.

"As you pass by, whoever reads this, stop, traveler, and look at how I lament in vain, unworthily snatched away."

Apantesis, the term used for our "meeting" with the Lord in the air, refers to a formal reception of a king or dignitary in which the people went out to meet him and then return with him into the city to celebrate.

"Just imagine what apantesis he is receiving from the towns, what honors are paid to him!"

Matthew 25:6

"But at midnight there was a shout, "Behold, the bridegroom! Come out to meet him (come out to the apantesis)."

The Thessalonians were likely concerned that their deceased loved ones would miss out on Jesus' apantesis, but Paul assures them that they will be resurrected first, and then all would go to meet Jesus for His triumphal return.

For the Lord Himself...will descend from heaven and the dead in Christ will rise first.

Then we who are alive and remain will be snatched up together with them...to the *apantesis* of the Lord in the air.

But let's not miss the most important word of comfort given to us in Paul's instruction...

1 Thessalonians 4:17-18

...and so we shall always be with the Lord!

Therefore comfort one another with these words.

Psalm 23:4

Even though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I fear no evil, **for You are with me**.

Comfort When Loved Ones Die

Why was comfort needed?

How did Paul provide this comfort?

What exhortations did Paul give them?

What did Paul exhort them to do?

Comfort one another with these words.

Therefore comfort one another with these words.

1 Thessalonians 4:18 Therefore **comfort one another** with these words.

Therefore comfort one another with these words.

The words that God gives us in His Word are sufficient to provide the comfort we need in every circumstance!

What did Paul exhort them to do?

Comfort one another with these words.

Receive this comfort from one another.

Therefore comfort one another with these words.

Implied in this command for believers to comfort one another is a command to receive the comfort given.

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren,

about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope.

The great temptation is to brush off comfort from the Scriptures as being trite, but this suggests a covert belief that there is some greater source of comfort than the hope offered to us in the gospel.

Conclusion

Christian grief differs fundamentally from pagan grief and should serve as a witness to the hope we have in Christ.

Are you preparing for the inevitable losses that will come, and are you ready to receive comfort from God's Word when offered to you?